

THE SELF-ADHERING AIRTIGHT AND VAPOUR PERMEABLE MEMBRANE





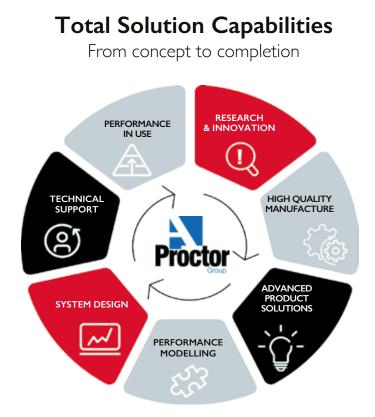




# A. Proctor Group

Experts in membrane systems

The A. Proctor Group has, for 50 years, been serving the construction industry with an extensive portfolio of technically advanced thermal, acoustic and membrane products. Already a trusted brand with architects, developers and contractors, the A. Proctor Group product portfolio includes such familiar names as Roofshield, the high quality, unique air and vapour permeable pitched roof underlay, and world recognised brand synonymous with the highest performing roofing solutions, and Wraptite, an external air barrier to solving the problem of reliably achieving airtightness in buildings.



Our products are backed up by a dedicated team of technical experts, able to assist at every project stage from pre-planning to on site. We offer CAD detail reviews, installation guidance, condensation risk analysis, WUFi calculations, U-Value calculations, ground gas system designs, telephone support & more. Our products also have a range of BIM Objects & Performance Specifications.

### Contents

#### Wraptite

#### Designing for Airtightness in Buildings Pages 4-6

- Air Permeability & Airtightess
- Air Leakage Control Strategies
- Benefits of Airtight Buildings
- Air Leakage Testing

#### Wraptite

#### Pages 7-11

- A Unique Solution for Airtightness
- Fire Safety Tests
- Wraptite for Walls
- Wraptite for Roofs
- Wraptite UV

#### Wraptite Accessories

#### Pages 13-16

- Wraptite Liquid Flashing
- Wraptite Detailing Tape
- Wraptite Floor Zone
- Wraptite Corners

#### Product Application Details

#### Pages 17-18

- Floor JunctionPipe Seal
- Horizontal over Sheathing
- Rigid Insulation
- Expanision Joint
- Draughtproofing
- Vertical over Sheating
- Window Flashing

#### Technical Data

**Case Studies** 

#### Page 19-22

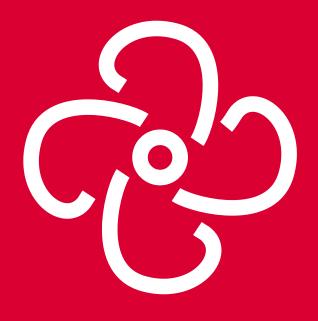
- Physical Properties
- Technical Support

#### Page 23

• St Dunstan's College, London

3

# Airtightness

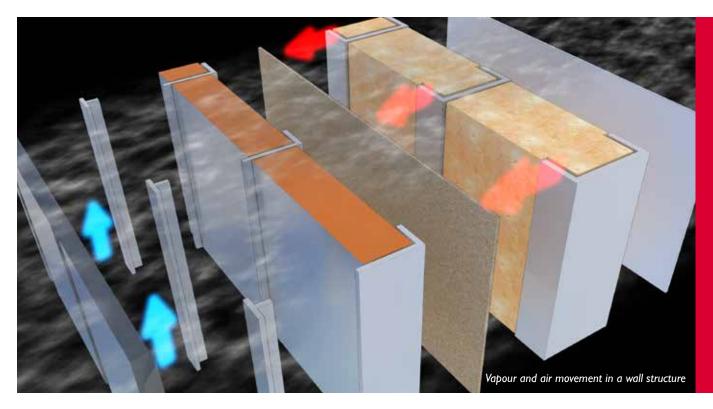


### Air Permeability & Airtightness

Air movement is important in the building envelope, both infiltration and exfiltration. We need to control interior conditioned air escaping (whether heated or cooled) and exterior air infiltrating as it puts more pressure on heating or cooling mechanisms internally.

Airtight membranes are an obvious choice in this area whether vapour open/closed or variable.

# Airtightness - Designing for airtightness in buildings C



#### Air permeability & airtightness

Air movement is important in the building envelope, both infiltration and exfiltration. We need to control interior conditioned air escaping (whether heated or cooled) and exterior air infiltrating as it puts more pressure on heating or cooling mechanisms internally. Airtight membranes are an obvious choice in this area whether vapour open/closed or variable.

#### Air Leakage Control Strategies

As Building Regulations have imposed more stringent energy performance criteria on the building envelope, improvements have often been driven through higher standards of insulation for roofs, walls, windows and floors. In the drive for higher standards, the significance of localised areas of reduced insulation or thermal bridging leading to air leakage has become even more crucial.

Air leakage through cracks, gaps, holes and improperly sealed elements, such as doors and windows, can cause a significant reduction in the performance of even thermally insulated envelopes, in some cases reducing their effectiveness by up to 70%. As thermal insulation requirements increase, this reduction in performance is becoming a critical issue; a consensus has emerged in the industry that, discrepancies between 'as-built' and 'as designed' performance are largely attributable to uncontrolled air leakage. Architects and developers are increasingly turning to air barrier membranes as an essential part of the design process in achieving the most effective means of controlling and reducing air leaks.

Benefits of air-tight buildings

- More thermally efficient
- Reduce energy costs
- Lower CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- Reduce interstitial condensation
- Improved performance of HVAC
- Improved health and comfort for occupants

# Designing for Airtightness in Buildings

### Air Leakage Testing

A practical test of the extent of air leakage through a buildings fabric is an important part of ensuring "as built"performance come as close as possible to the design performance targets. Such testing also allows contractors to identify air leakage paths within the building, allowing them to take appropriate remedial action if the design targets are not met.

The methods governing such testing are laid out in EN13829, and are based around achieving a pressure differential between the inside of the building and the outside. The pressure differential is achieved by replacing the door with a large powered fan, and pumping air in (or out) to reach the test pressure of 50 Pascals. The volume of additional air that must be provided to maintain this pressure is then measured. The resulting figure, along with the buildings floor area is then used to arrive at the final air leakage result, which is expressed as cubic metres of air input required (m<sup>3</sup>) per hour per square metre of floor area (m<sup>2</sup>) to maintain a pressure differential of 50 Pascals, and is usually written as m<sup>3</sup>/(h.m<sup>2</sup>) @ 50Pa.



Part L in England, Wales and Northern Ireland requires a value no greater than 10 m<sup>3</sup>/(h.m<sup>2</sup>) @ 50Pa to demonstrate compliance.

In Scotland (Section 5) and in the Republic of Ireland (Part L) this is reduced to 7  $m^3/(h.m^2)$  @ 50Pa.

In practice, design values used are often lower than required by building regulation, making verification of compliance all the more important.



See www.proctorgroup.com for Wraptite Warranty Application form.



## Wraptite – vapour permeable air barrier

### Wraptite – a unique solution for airtightness

By combining vapour permeability and airtightness in a unique, self-adhering membrane, Wraptite offers a fast and effective solution to unplanned air leakage and its detrimental effects on energy performance. With BBA certification for a comprehensive range of wall and roof constructions and compatibility with multiple substrates, this high-performance air barrier solution can be employed on projects from domestic scale timber frame to large steel framed high rise and everything in between.



With an Sd-value of 0.039m, Wraptite's high vapour permeability means any construction moisture can dry out rapidly, reducing the likelihood of mould, mildew, and condensation related damage such as timber rot and distortion or metal corrosion. This ensures the building fabric remains as healthy as the indoor environment. Vapour permeability also allows flexibility in the placement of the air barrier, meaning it can be moved outwards in the construction without risking trapping moisture. This minimises the potential for damage from following trades, in turn allowing design air leakage rates to be reduced with increased confidence pressure test targets will be met.





## Wraptite – fire safety tests

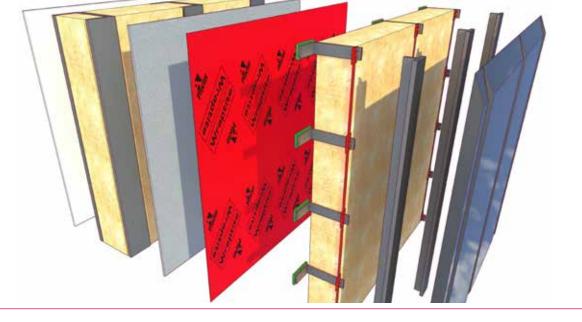
# Wraptite has completed the latest fire tests applicable to building products with a Class B certification.

Wraptite was extensively tested by an independent testing authority and achieved the highest classification for a polypropylene membrane of its type. The product was subjected to two separate tests: BS EN ISO 11925-2:2010 Ignitability of Building Products Subjected to Direct Impingement of Flame – Part 2 Singleflame source test, and to BS EN 13823:2010 Building Products Excluding Floorings Exposed to the Thermal Attack by a Single Burning Item. Following the test results the samples were classified according to BS EN 13501:2007+A1:2009. Fire classification of Construction Products and Building Elements: Part 1: Classification using Test Data from Reaction to Fire Tests.

BS EN 13823:2010 evaluates the performance of products in relation to heat & smoke production, lateral flame spread and the presence of flaming droplets or particles. Under these test conditions Wraptite achieves a Class B-s1-d0 rating, the highest possible for a polypropylene membrane. This classification gives specifiers absolute confidence in the membranes performance in the event of fire.



9



#### **Applications**

- SIPs panels
  - Steel and timber framed constructions
- Façade systems
- Cassette Floor con
- Unventilated warm roofs
- Exterior Gypsum Sheathing
- Aluminium (painted or mill
- finish) OSB
- Rigid insulation
- Cast-in-place concrete
- Rigid vinyl
- Pre-painted steel
- Galvanized metal
- Precast concrete
- Steel
- Concrete bloc
- Plywood

### WRAPTITE® FOR WALLS

The self-adhered nature of Wraptite allows for a simple and fast installation process, minimising the use of additional sealants and tapes, and requiring no specialist contractors to achieve a robust result. This one-step solution provides both a damage resistant air barrier layer and effective secondary weather protection in one installation process, achieving a wind and watertight envelope more quickly than using traditional methods.





#### **Key Benefits**

- Self adhered
- Airtight yet vapour permeable
- BBA Certified (Cert. No. 15/5274)
- Passive House Institute Certified component
- Tough 3-Layer Laminate resists punctures and tears
- Lightweight and easy to install
- Wide service temperature range
- Can be left exposed for up to 90 days (North America) or 120 days (UK) during construction\*
- Free from Volatile Organic Compounds

\*Please contact the A. Proctor Group's technical department for advice on specific geographical locations.

# WRAPTITE<sup>®</sup> FOR ROOFS

Where a full wall and roof airtight envelope is required Wraptite can be used in both applications. The self-adhered backing not only ensures an airtight seal but resistance at laps against water penetration, dust, air infiltration and wind resistance making it an excellent choice for this application.

It fully bonds to all standard substrates, with no primer required, suppressing air leakage around joints, openings and penetrations. It is also suitable for permanent airtight sealing of membrane overlaps and for taping insulation joints. Wraptite Tape's high vapour permeability allows damp sheathing to dry quickly and moisture vapour to escape. This ensures good indoor air quality and reduces the likelihood of mould, mildew, condensation, timber distortion and metal corrosion. Wraptite Tape contains no VOC's.

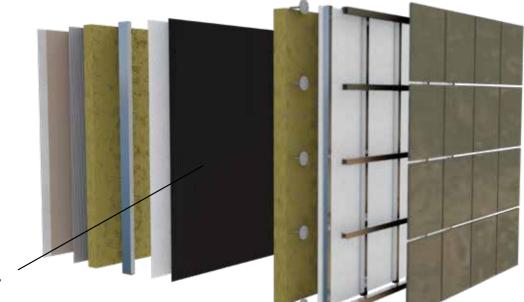




#### Key Benefits

- Self adhered
- Airtight yet vapour permeable
- No ventilation required
- Can be used in all wind zones
- No maintenance required
- Class B, s1 d0 in accordance with BS EN 13501
  1:2007
- BBA Certified (Cert. No. 15/5274)
- Passive House Institute Certified component
- Tough 3-Layer Laminate resists punctures and tears
- Lightweight and easy to install
- Wide service temperature range
- Can be left exposed for up to 90 days (North America) or I 20 days (UK) during construction\*
- Free from Volatile Organic Compounds

\*Please contact the A. Proctor Group's technical department for advice on specific geographical locations.



Wraptite UV

### **WRAPTITE**<sup>®</sup>UV

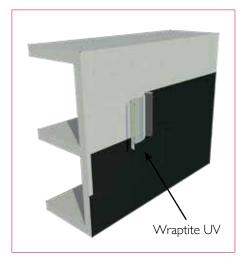
Wraptite UV is a Class B, s2, d0 fire rated membrane that combines the best properties of vapour permeability and air tightness in one innovative, self-adhering product, which is specifically designed for use behind open jointed cladding.

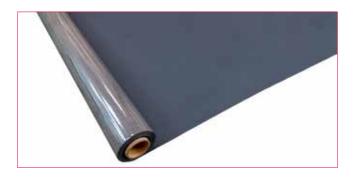
Wraptite UV has exceptional water resistance and UV resistance to provide a "shadow" appearance within open rainscreen façades. Manufactured from polyester and a functional coating, with a proprietary acrylic moisture vapour permeable adhesive and siliconecoated PET release liner.

Wraptite UV bonds (no mechanical attachment) to multiple substrates for air tightness and ease of installation, negating the requirement for a primer, sealants or tapes. Adhesive curing time is approximately 6hrs depending on environmental conditions.

Wraptite UV prevents lateral air movement enhancing the buildings thermal performance. With a rating of SD 0.060 it provides a high vapour permeability in a commercial quality, self-adhered, airtight breathable membrane.

To protect the membrane from mechanical damage, the joint openings in the façade covering have to be less than 40% of the area, and maximum 50mm wide.





#### **Key Benefits**

- Airtight yet vapour permeable
- No primer required
- Tough facer laminate resists punctures and tears during construction
- Lightweight and easy to install
- Manufactured rolled goods ensure consistent properties and performance
- Wide service temperature range
- Can be left exposed for up to 12 months (UK climate)

# WRAPTITE<sup>®</sup>LIQUID FLASHING

Wraptite Liquid Flashing is a high-quality, gunable, elastomeric, polyether, liquid applied flashing and detailing membrane. It bonds to most construction materials, such as aluminium, brick, concrete, wood, vinyl, and exterior sheathing boards. Wraptite Liquid Flashing is compatible with the entire line of A. Proctor Group's vapour permeable products for joint detailing in exterior sheathing panels.

Wraptite Liquid Flashing is for use with A. Proctor Group's range of vapour permeable membranes. This liquid applied flashing membrane is ideal for use in complex details. It can also be used to protect the leading edge of the Wraptite membrane or tape from water penetration if the edge cannot be protected by overlapping in a shingle fashion.



#### **Applications**

- Exterior Gypsum SheathingAluminium (painted or mill
  - finish) OSB
  - OSB OSB
- Rigid insulation Cast-in-place concrete
- Rigid vinyl
- Pre-painted steel
- Galvanized metal
- Precast concrete
  - Steel
- Concrete block
- Plywood





#### **Key Benefits**

- Continuous seal and system approach.
- Can be applied in damp conditions.
- Does not peel back when left exposed.
- Does not create build up in rough openings.
- Non-sag.
- 100% solvent free.
- Non-shrinking.
- Bonds to most construction materials.
- Easily applied and spread.
- Does not harm foam insulation.



### WRAPTITE® DETAILING TAPE

Ideal for stopping unnecessary air leakage around openings and overlaps, Wraptite Tape is an airtight, tear resistant tape with high vapour permeability for internal and external applications.

It fully bonds to all standard substrates, suppressing air leakage around joints, openings and penetrations. It is also suitable for permanent airtight sealing of membrane overlaps.

#### Composition

Wraptite Tape consists of a triple layer polypropylene micro-porous film laminate, with a proprietary acrylic moisture vapour permeable adhesive and silicone-coated PET release liner.

#### Drying Capacity

Wraptite Tape's high vapour permeability, with an Sd rating of 0.039, allows damp sheathing to dry quickly and moisture vapour to escape. This ensures good indoor air quality and reduces the likelihood of mould, mildew, condensation, timber distortion and metal corrosion.

### WRAPTITE TAPE - SPLIT LINER

Whilst Wraptite Tape is suitable for most applications there are some details, such as panel joints, cassette edges, complex detailing, where the benefit of a split liner is advantageous. The split liner allows one part of the Wraptite Tape to be adhered to the substrate, prior to the second portion, and can allow panels to be easily sealed on site. It can also be used for complex detailing where you need to protect part of the tape from bonding to areas until its needed. The split can be accommodated at any position across the reverse of the tape allowing flexibility of taped lap.



Wraptite Tape - Split Liner

Please note: Colour may vary for Wraptite Tape and Wraptite Tape Split Liner

#### Key Benefits - Tape and Split Liner

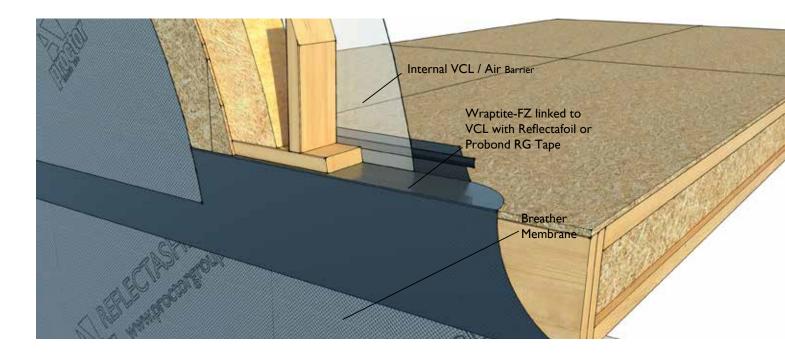
- Vapour permeable tape used to protect exposed joints in insulation
- Airtight
- Easy to use when detailing joints
- Ultimate airtightness accessory
- Can seal joints in mechanically fastened air barrier

#### Key Benefits - Wraptite Split Liner only

- Easier removal of backing
- Location of split can be bespoke
- Aids accurate detailing
- Maintains adhered edge until installation phase
- Easier installation non-linear application ie pipe or window flashing

# WRAPTITE® FLOOR ZONE

Wraptite-FZ is a vapour permeable air barrier membrane for use at floor junctions. It is durable, flexible and lightweight, and offers temporary protection against wind driven rain, snow and dust and is supplied in 750mm roll widths for easy site handling. Wraptite-FZ conforms to the Construction Products Directive and is manufactured under control of an ISO9001 quality management system.

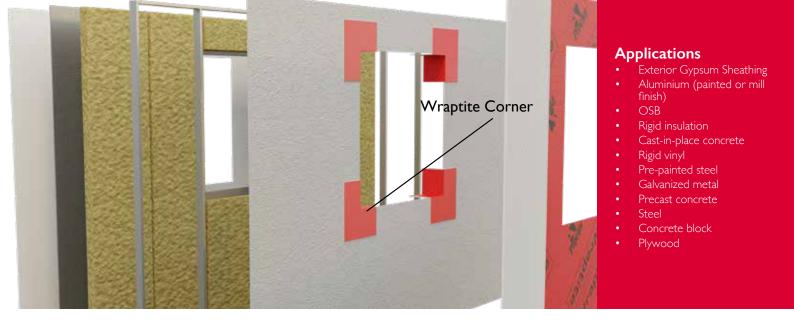






#### **Key Benefits**

- Provides continuity of internally applied air barriers around floor zone junctions in new build developments
- Allows temporary protection to the floor zone during construction
- Reduces risk of condensation within the floor cassette



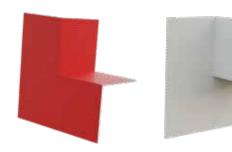
### WRAPTITE<sup>®</sup> CORNERS

Wraptite Preformed Airtight Corners have been developed for the difficult areas around doors and windows where maintaining good air barrier continuity is difficult and time consuming. Wraptite corners' simple design and installation process makes sealing openings against air leakage simple, just peel off the release liner, stick the corners in place, then install the Wraptite membrane as normal. This helps achieve the best possible results in the shortest possible time.

Once installed, the corner sections provide the same vapour permeable air barrier performance as the Wraptite membrane itself, ensuring air leakage and water ingress are minimised without trapping construction moisture or causing condensation.



Please note: Colour may vary



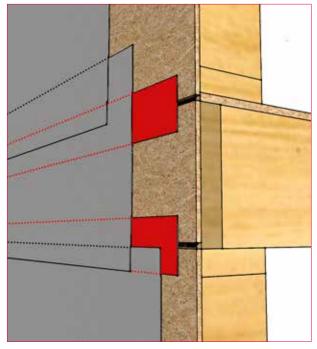
#### **Key Benefits**

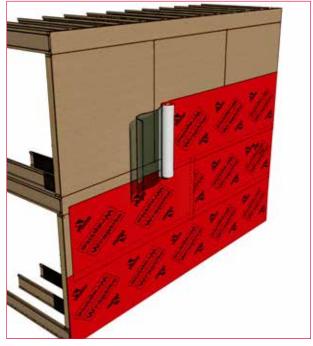
- Airtight, yet vapour permeable
- Self-adhering
- Flexibility, facilitating ease of application and detailing
- Wide operating temperature range (-40°C to +100°C)

Wraptite accessories are available for both Wraptite and Wraptite UV applications.

### PRODUCT APPLICATION DETAILS

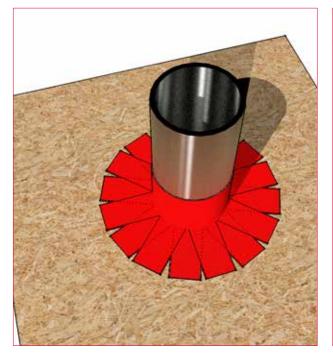
Penetrations in sheet material such as pipes, ducts and electrical work require to be sealed to stop air leakage from the structure.

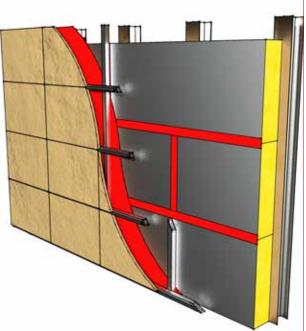




Floor junction on installation

Horizontal over sheathing





Pipe seal

Seal joins of rigid insulation with Wraptite tape / or use Wraptite

Customers must complete their own assessment of the product for its intended use. For any new applications other than those shown, please liase with our technical department as regards suitability on 01250 872261.

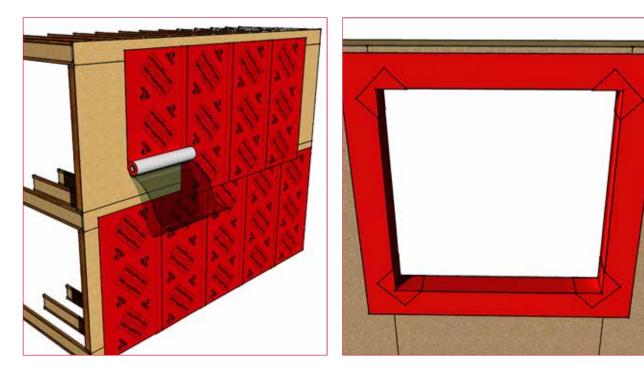
### PRODUCT APPLICATION DETAILS

Detailing with Wraptite Tape is quick and easy, providing an excellent solution to what can be an expensive problem.



Expansion Joint

Draughtproofing



Vertical over sheathing

Window Flashing

Customers must complete their own assessment of the product for its intended use. For any new applications other than those shown, please liase with our technical department as regards suitability on 01250 872261.

### PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

#### Wraptite

PROPERTY	TEST/STANDARD	RESULT	
Roll Length	-	50m	
Full Roll Width Tape Widths	-	1.5m 75mm, 100mm, 150mm, 300mm (other sizes available on request)	
Roll weight		24kg	
Nominal Thickness	Calibrated Deadweight Micrometer	0.65mm	
Basis Weight	Electronic Weigh Scale	292 g/m <sup>2</sup>	
Installation Temperature	-	-10°C to +60°C	
Service Temperature	-	-40°C to +100°C	
Water Penetration	EN 1928 : 2000 Method A	Class WI (before ageing) Class WI (after ageing)	
Resistance to Penetration of Air	EN 12114	0.01 m³/m².h.50 Pa	
Water Vapour Permeability	EN ISO 12572 (C)	Sd 0.039m	
Water Vapour Transmission	BS 3177:1959	893 g/m².24hr	
Peel Adhesion	EN 1939	5.01 N/10mm	
Tensile Strength	EN 12311-1	Mean MD 417N Mean XD 252N	
Tear Resistance	EN 12310-1	Mean MD 412N Mean XD 286N	
Dimensional Stability	EN 1107-2	MD +0.3% XD +0.1%	
Reaction to Fire	EN 11925-2 BS EN 13501-1	Class B, s1, d0 <sup>1,2</sup>	
Flexibility at Low Temperature	EN 1109	No cracks at -40°C	

<sup>1</sup>tested over 12mm calcium silicate board / fibre cement board as per BS EN 13238:2010.

<sup>2</sup>free hanging. It is unlikely that any breathable membrane in this application, including Wraptite would be free hanging due to either the self-adhered backing in Wraptite or the tapes used in installing non-self-adhered membranes. This test result is included to allow product specifiers to objectively compare Wraptite to other membranes tested using this method, and does not constitute a recommendation that Wraptite is installed free-hanging. Clients are urged to discuss their individual project with the Technical Department to ensure the suitability for any given project taking into account substrate, building height and boundary proximity.

All tests carried out to EN 13859-2 standard.

### Wraptite UV

PROPERTY		TEST/STANDARD	RESULT	
Roll Length			50m	
Roll Width			1.5m	
Nominal thickness		Calibrated Deadweight Micrometer	0.38mm	
Basis Weight		Electronic Weigh Scale	392 g/m² (incl. liner)	
Installation temperature			-10° to +60°C	
Service temperature			-40° to +100°C	
Water penetration	Before ageing After ageing	EN 1928:2000 Method A	Class W1 (before ageing) Class W1 (after ageing)	
Water Vapour Permeability		EN ISO 12572 (C)	Sd 0.060m	
Tensile strength	Before ageing After ageing	EN 12311-1	MD 490N/50mm MD 480N/50mm	CD 330N/50mm CD 310N/50mm
Tear resistance		EN 12310-1	MD 327.38N CD 453.38N	
Dimensional stability		EN1107-2	MD -0.32% CD -0.15%	
Flexibility at low temperature		EN 1109	No cracks at -40°C	
Reaction to Fire		BS EN 13501-1	Class B, s2, d0°	

\*tested over 12mm calcium silicate board as per BS EN 13238:2010.

### Wraptite FZ

PROPERTY	TEST / STANDARD		RESULT	
Roll size	-		750mm x 50m I m x 50m	
Mass per unit area	EN 1849-2		170 g/m²	
Reaction to fire	EN13501-1		Class E*	
Water vapour resistance Sd	EN 12572		0.029 m	
Water penetration	EN 1928	Before ageing After ageing	Class WI Class WI	
Tensile strength	EN 12311-1	Before ageing After ageing	MD 400N (-80N) MD ≥50%	CD 260N (-50N) CD ≥50%
Elongation	EN12311-1	Before ageing After ageing	MD 80% MD ≥50%	CD 100% CD ≥50%
Tear resistance	EN 12310-1		MD 190N (-50N)	CD 190N (-50N)
Flexibility at low temperature	EN   109		No cracking at minus 60°C	

\*When tested to EN 11925-2

### Wraptite LF

PROPERTY	TEST / STANDARD	RESULT	
Size	-	600ml Sauasages (12 per carton)	
Coverage		1.4-1.8m² per 600 ml sausage	
Chemistry	Silyl-Terminated Polyether - Moisture Cure		
Density	ASTM D1475	12.2 kg/L (12.2 lb./Gal.)	
Viscosity at time of manufacture	900,000 +/- 200,000 cps	21.1°C (70°F) +/16.7°C (2°F)	
Tack-Free Time	ASTM C679	30 min	
Shear Strength	ASTM D412	210 psi	
Tensile Strength	ASTM D412	230 psi	
Elongation at Break	ASTM D412	215%	
Low Temperature Flex	ASTM D816	Pass @ -23°C (-10°F)	
Shore A Hardness	ASTM C661	38	
Installation Temperature	>0°C (32°F)		
Service Temperature	-29°C to 93°C (-20°F to 200°F)		
Shrinkage	No visible shrinkage after 14 days		
Exposure Time	12 Months		
VOC Content	19 g/L		
Colour	Green		

### **Technical Support**

Our products are backed up by a dedicated team of technical experts, able to assist at every project stage from pre-planning to on site. We offer CAD detail reviews, installation guidance, condensation risk analysis, WUFi calculations, U-Value calculations, ground gas system designs, telephone support & more. Our products also have a range of BIM Objects & Performance Specifications.



#### **Customer Focused**

- Online Technical Advice
- WUFI & U-Value Calculations
- Condensation Risk Analysis
- CAD Design
- Site Advice
- CPD Presentations
- Accreditations
- System Design

### Expertise and know-how to support your project

#### **CONDENSATION RISK ANALYSIS**

Condensation can significantly reduce the effectiveness of insulation, and result in damage to the building fabric. A Condensation Risk Analysis evaluates the likelihood of interstitial condensation in your roof or wall construction. These calculations are regularly required by building control to demonstrate compliance with building regulation requirements. Calculations are performed free of charge when using our products.

#### **BIM OBJECTS**

Our range of Performance Specifications & BIM content, covering our Condensation Control Membranes, External Airtight Barriers, Acoustics Flooring Solutions, Ground Gas Protection Systems & Thermal Insulation range is now available in a combination of Revit Project files (.rvt), Revit Detail Component files (.rfa), Industry Foundation Class files (.ifc) & PDF format.

#### **PRODUCT DIVISIONS**

We provide a wide range of high quality, innovative solutions which are designed to meet the continuously evolving requirements of the construction industry.

#### Product divisions include:

- Condensation Control
- Acoustics Floor Solutions
- External Airtight Barriers
- Ground Gas Protection
- Thermal Solutions

#### Get in touch for more information

www.proctorgroup.com | +44 (0) 1250 872261 contact@proctorgroup.com

# Case Study - State-of-the-art college to benefit from superior airtightness

The superior airtightness performance qualities of the Wraptite air barrier system will enhance a new stateof-the-art development at St Dunstan's College - a co-educational independent school in Catford, London.

Contractor Willmott Dixon will deliver the new Junior School, STEM building and Sixth Form Hub at St Dunstan's.

Designed by Bond Bryan Architects, the new development will be sited adjacent to the existing historic Headmaster's House and connected by a glass atrium. Phase one includes a new junior school with specialist facilities for art, music and performance, and phase

two includes the construction of the STEM Centre and Sixth Form Hub.

A vital element of the design and construction is to maximise the energy efficiency of the new buildings: Wraptite airtightness membrane, the only self-



adhering vapour permeable air barrier certified by the BBA, will form a crucial part of the solution.

The inclusion of Wraptite within the facade will ensure "as-designed" performance, narrowing the gap between as-designed and actual energy performance and reducing the likelihood of potential failures to meet required airtightness levels.





" I believe the success of the A. Proctor Group is down to a solid foundation of innovation backed up by an excellent, loyal and committed team, every one of them playing an important role in our continued success. Scotland provides us with a unique platform to launch our ideas, systems and products. I am fiercely proud of this heritage and our brand."

**Keira Proctor** Managing Director, A. Proctor Group Ltd



www.proctorgroup.com | +44 (0) 1250 872261 contact@proctorgroup.com

The contents of this literature are provided by A. Proctor Group Limited (APG) in good faith and considered to be factual and accurate at the date of publication. These do not constitute specific technical recommendations and are provided for general information purposes only. It is for the engineer, architect or other relevant professional engaged to advise on any project to assess and satisfy themselves on the suitability of APG products for their intended use on that project. Please note that information contained in this literature may be subject to change with advances in usability and experience.